# Academy<sup>®</sup> sports+outdoors

**Investor Presentation** 

June 15, 2021

TO OPPTHER REVIEW AND EVALUATION

## **Disclaimer statement**

This presentation has been prepared by Academy Sports and Outdoors, Inc. (the "Company") for the exclusive use of the party to whom the Company delivers this presentation (such party, together with its subsidiaries and affiliates, the "Recipient"). This presentation and the accompanying oral commentary contain "forward-looking" statements. Forward-looking statements that are not historical facts. These forward-looking statements are included throughout this presentation and relate to matters such as the Company's industry, business strategy, goals and expectations concerning the Company's market position, future operating information. The Company has used the words "anticipate," "assume," "believe," "continue," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "project," "future," "will," "seek," "foreseeable," the negative version of these words or similar terms and phrases to identify forward-looking statements in this presentation. The forward-looking statements are subject to various risks, uncertainties, assumptions or changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict or quantify. The Company's expectations, beliefs, and projections are expressed in good faith and the Company believes there is a reasonable basis for them. However, there can be no assurance that the Company's control. Any forward-looking statement made by the Company in this presentation and the accompanying oral commentary speak only as of the date of this presentation and are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements included in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") from time to time, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended January 30, 2021 and subsequently filed reports. Factors or events that could cause actual results on differ may emerge from time to time, and it is not possible to predict the potential impact of any future acquisitions, neight on the forward-looking statements of the forward-looking statements do not reflect the potential impact of any future a

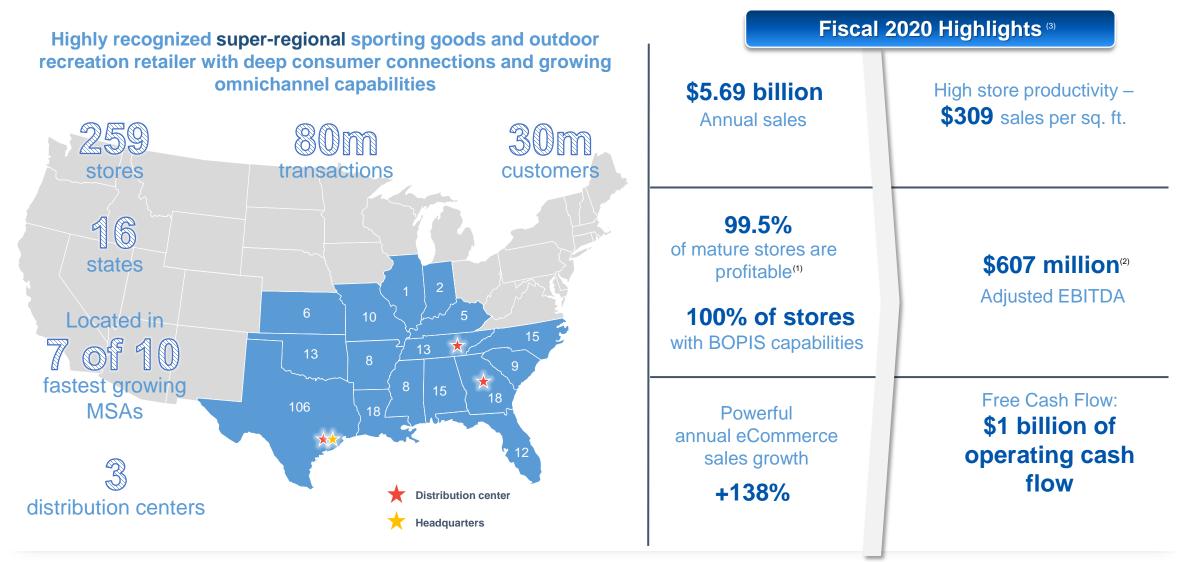
Within this presentation, references are made to information and statistics regarding the sporting goods and outdoor recreation retail industries. This information and statistics was obtained from various independent third-party sources, including independent industry publications, reports by market research firms and other independent sources. Some data and other information contained in this presentation are also based on management's estimates and calculations, which are derived from its review and interpretation of internal company research, surveys and independent sources. Data regarding the industries in which the Company competes and its market position and market share within these industries are inherently imprecise and are subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties beyond the Company's control, but it believes they generally indicate size, position and market share within these industries. While the Company believes that such information is reliable, it has not independently verified any third-party information. While the Company's industries' future performance are necessarily subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors, including the generally find usines and other factors could cause the Company's future performance to differ materially from its assumptions and estimates. As a result, you should be aware that market, ranking, and other similar industry data included in this presentation, and estimates and beliefs based on that data may not be reliable. The Company cannot guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any such information contained in this presentation.

This presentation, and the accompanying oral presentation, include certain supplemental financial measures not calculated in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP metrics are financial measures that either exclude or include amounts that are not excluded or included in the most directly comparable measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. These financial measures should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) as a measure of financial performance or net cash provided by operating activities as a measure of liquidity, or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, these measures are not intended to be a measure of free cash flow available for management's discretionary use as they do not consider certain cash requirements such as interest payments, tax payments and debt service requirements. The presentations of these measures may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies and can differ significantly from company to company. Please see the Appendix attached to this presentation for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to their neasures.

The Company operates on a retail fiscal calendar pursuant to which its fiscal year consists of 52 or 53 weeks, ending on the Saturday closest to January 31 (which such Saturday may occur on a date following January 31) each year. References to any "year," "quarter," "half" or "month" mean "fiscal year," "fiscal quarter," "fiscal half year" and "fiscal month," respectively, unless the context requires otherwise. References to "2017," "2018," "2019," and "2020" relate to the Company's fiscal years ended February 3, 2018, February 2, 2019, February 1, 2020 and January 30, 2021, unless the context requires otherwise. References to "2021" relate to its fiscal year ending January 29, 2022, unless the context requires otherwise.

Any third-party trademarks or other materials depicted herein are utilized for illustrative purposes only. Except as noted, Academy does claim endorsement, sponsorship, other relationship with any brand or entity identified.







Source: Company information unless otherwise specified. (1) "Mature stores" means stores that have been in operation for longer than four years (2) See appendix for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures. (3) Financial information for FY 2020

Academy Sports + Outdoors is a leading sporting goods and outdoor recreation retailer





### We are a leading player in an industry with significant tailwinds

### CATEGORY OVERVIEW



~\$110bn total addressable market <sup>(1)</sup>

Products include: sporting goods, outdoor recreation products, fan shop, apparel, footwear and others

Category evolving and consolidating

- Increased demand for sports and outdoor recreation goods across all demographics and geographies
- Shift of customer spend towards inhome health and wellness and entertainment
- Consumers spending more time at and around home



- We estimate ~5 million new customers in 2020
- Customer's shopping more categories and spending more on each trip



- Broad assortment of trending outdoor and sport categories
- Increased use of customer information for engagement and loyalty

ONGOING TREND ALIGNED WITH ACADEMY



- Strong and growing presence in seven of the top 10 fastest growing MSAs <sup>(2)</sup>
- No mall exposure



Source: Company information, unless otherwise specified.

) Market defined by National Sporting Goods Association as the sporting goods and outdoor recreation industry.

2) US Census Bureau

### Responsible leadership with integrity is core to our mission to be the best sports + outdoor retailer in the country



#### Inclusion

- Committed to providing equal employment and advancement opportunities for all employees
- Complies with all applicable laws and have set forth various internal policies
- Implemented initiatives to benefit team members and their impact on our communities



### **Supply Chain**

- Provides quality products and maintains compliance with human rights and safety, regulations and standards
- Maintains Academy's brand integrity by complying with industry best practices
- Holds vendors and factories to high standards and best practices





- Wage premium paid to firearms team members to attract better talent
- Enhanced background checks for both customers and Firearm Sales Compliance team members
- Complies with all laws and goes above and beyond to uphold firearm safety
- Provide free locking devices and safety information with all firearms purchases





### Philanthropy

- Donated and supplied crisis preparedness efforts through various natural disasters and crises
- Impacted over 625 organizations and 265.000 individuals across our footprint
- Supports youth sports and activities



#### **Sustainability**

- New stores are built with a variety of LEED or environmentally-friendly fixtures and design elements
  - Lighting: LED lighting; dimming system; daylight harvesting through clerestories and skylights, scheduled lighting
  - LEED certified office building



#### Cybersecurity

- Formal cybersecurity program in place that includes standard governance, policy, prevention and response efforts
- Developed a corporate Data Classification policy and a records retention policy







Ken Hicks	Michael Mullican	Steve Lawrence	Sam Johnson	Sherry Harriman	Jamey Traywick	Manish Maini	Bill Ennis	Rene Casares
Chairman, President & CEO	EVP & CFO	EVP & Chief Merchandising Officer	EVP of Retail Operations	SVP of Logistics & Supply Chain	SVP of Omnichannel	SVP & CIO	SVP & CHRO	SVP, GC & Secretary
Joined May 2018	Joined Feb 2017	Joined Feb 2019	Joined April 2017	Joined April 2018	Joined May 2018	Joined June 2017	Joined April 2008	Joined July 2013
Prior experience								
Feet Locker JCPenney	meijer Family@dollar	francesca's <sup>。</sup> JCPenney	oppliances Lefectronics   furniture SEARS HOLDINGS	Walmart >	<b>Auto</b> <u>Zone</u> Morgan Keegan	the children's PLACE ANN INC.	STAGE ★ macysinc	Vinson&Elkins LATHAM® WATKINS <sup>LLP</sup>



## **Our Differentiated Offering And Strategy**

- Be the POWER MERCHANDISER of sports + outdoors
- Develop a more exciting and productive shopping experience in our STORES
- Create a **MEANINGFUL OMNICHANNEL** business
- ENGAGE AND COMMUNICATE with our customers to encourage them to shop at and buy from Academy
- Increase the **PRODUCTIVITY** of all our assets
- Build an industry-leading retail TEAM



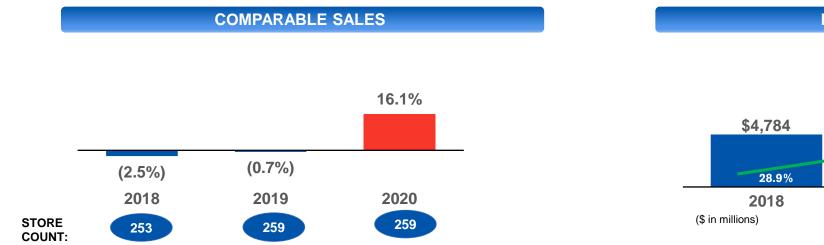


## What we have been up to since our IPO

	Our vision at IPO	Where we are
Power merchandise	Be the power merchandiser of sports and outdoors	<ul> <li>Q1 sales grew double digits in all product categories for the second consecutive quarter</li> <li>Improving inventory position in most every category except firearms</li> <li>Continued improvements in planning and allocation</li> </ul>
Omnichannel experience	Create a meaningful omnichannel business	<ul> <li>Since launch, BOPIS and curbside pickup represent ~50% of e-commerce sales</li> <li>Continued improvement of our search and navigation capabilities</li> <li>Improved level of custom content and added services</li> <li>Implemented ship to store order capability</li> </ul>
Loyalty and customer engagement	Engage and communicate with our customers	<ul> <li>✓ Increased targeted marketing as a proportion of sales</li> <li>✓ Continued success with Academy Credit Card Program ~4.5% of 2020 net sales</li> </ul>
Financial performance	Deliver compelling financial results	<ul> <li>Q1 2021 was the 7th consecutive quarter of comparable sales growth</li> <li>Q1 2020 gross margin rate expansion of 950 bps</li> <li>Generated ~\$1 billion in 2020 free cash flow</li> <li>Purchased and retired \$100 million of common stock in secondary offering participation</li> <li>Paid down \$99 million of term loan and reduced interest rate by 125 bps to 3.75%</li> </ul>
Leadership changes	Realigne	ed executive management team to support key initiatives

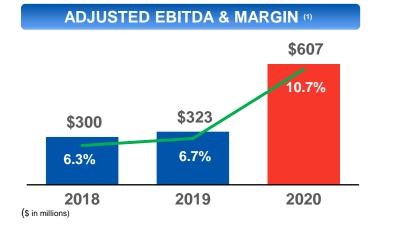


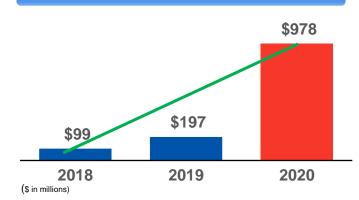
## **Better processes = Better results**



#### **REVENUE & GROSS MARGIN**

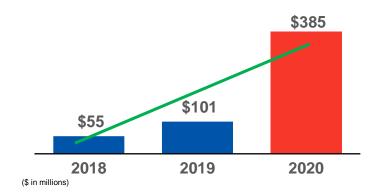






**ADJUSTED FCF** (1)

#### ADJUSTED NET INCOME (1)





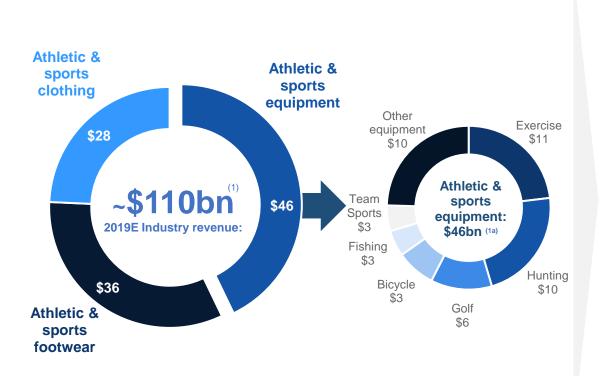
## Key investment highlights and strategies



Comprehensive strategic plan being executed by an experienced management team



## 1 Large and growing sector...and we are taking share

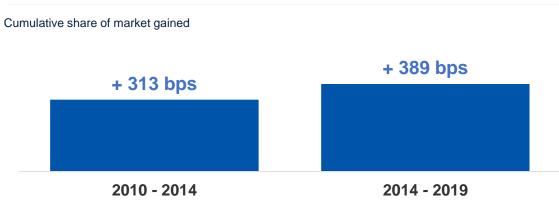


U.S. SPORTING GOODS AND OUTDOOR RECREATION CONSUMER SPEND

#### INCREASING PARTICIPATION ACROSS CATEGORIES<sup>(2)</sup>

Hunting	13%
Fishing	9%
Sports apparel <sup>(3)</sup>	7%
Team sports <sup>(4)</sup>	5%
Outdoor cooking <sup>(5)</sup>	3%
Fitness	3%

#### WE ARE GAINING SHARE <sup>(6)</sup>



Academy SPORTS+OUTDOORS

US consumer spend (\$bn)

- Source: National Sporting Goods Association; Euromonitor; U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (1) NSGA. (1a) Extrapolated based on estimated market size
- NSGA. (1a) Extrapolated based on estimated market size
   Most recent surveys from 2018 NSGA report based on period from 2006 to 2017 and 2016 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service national survey based on Americans aged +16.
- (3) Represents sports apparel sales growth in the US from 2014 2018.
- Team sports participation is an average of change in participation in baseball, basketball, and soccer from 2014 2018.
- (5) Represents outdoor cooking sales growth in the US from 2016 2019.
- (6) Euromonitor Retail value of Euromonitor category "Sports Goods Stores" from 2010 2019.

11

## 1) Academy is best positioned in this evolving environment

OUR BIG BOX OFFERS SIGNIFICANT OCCUPANCY CAPACITY AND ALLOWS FOR SOCIAL DISTANCING, BROAD MERCHANDISING AND ONE-STOP SHOP



#### CONSUMERS EXPECTED TO SPEND LESS ON TRAVEL / EXPERIENCES, MORE AROUND THE HOUSE AND "STAY-CATIONS" <sup>(2)</sup>

Consumer behavior after COVID-19, relative to pre-crisis % of respondents Domestic travel 29% 85% Shop online International travel 35% Go to movies, concerts 34% and other events Shop in physical stores 79% (non-grocery) Go to the mall 35% Anticipate same / Anticipate decrease increase in spending in spending

Academy<sup>®</sup>

Source: Survey: US consumer sentiment during the corona virus, July 2020, McKinsey & Company.
 Per Placer.ai research, represents the first 11 days of May compared to the same period in 2019.
 Survey: US Consumer Sentiment During the Coronavirus, July 2020, McKinsey & Company.

#### WE ARE NOT TETHERED TO MALLS WHERE TRAFFIC IS IN DECLINE

Consumers expected to spend more time around the house and outdoors <sup>(2)</sup>

We are not tethered to declining mall trends (75% decline in May 2020) <sup>(1)</sup>



2

Our BOPIS strategy combined with curbside model is easier to execute and more convenient when the customer does not need to enter a mall

#### RECENT TRENDS PLAY WELL TO OUR KEY CATEGORIES



## **2** Our competitive advantage: broad and complete assortment and value



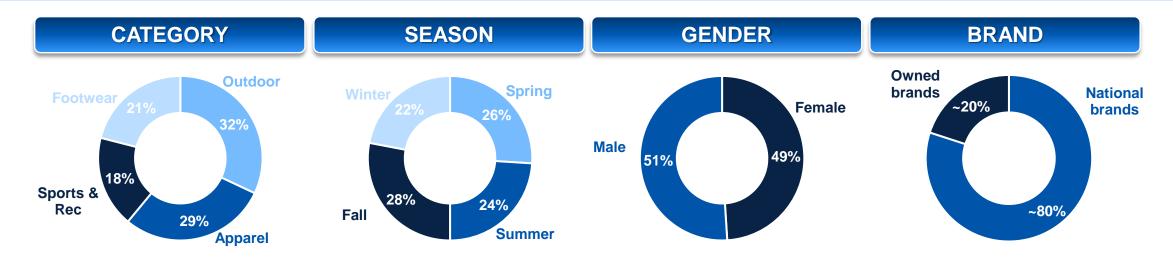
Consumers believe that Academy performs better than Dick's and Bass Pro Shops on price, convenience and value<sup>(2)</sup>



(1) Assortment with regards to the sporting goods and outdoors category.

Academy customer survey.

# **Our all-season, all-gender, broad selection making it a one-stop shop across activities and seasons**





## 2 Our power merchandising strategy is yielding results and driving sales growth

#### Optimize space and management

How we think about categories informs our pricing, floor allocations, marketing and assortment

#### **Power categories**

- We are a destination these categories drive customers to stores
- Year-round presence

### Key player

- Academy is an important player
- Seasonal business with transitions

#### Match inventory to customer needs

- Localized merchandise across categories to match inventory to customer needs
- Robust sports team inventory in "hot" markets
- Equipment tailored to each region i.e. crawfish cookers in Louisiana stores and smokers in Texas locations



#### Assortment planning, promotion and pricing

### BEFORE

- Unproductive inventory management
- Visually uninspiring
- Limited ability to mark down

### **AFTER**

- Talent upgrades across organization
- Improved space and place planning
- Buying and flow strategies
- New markdown cadence



Improved localization

## Expected businesses

- Businesses that fit the Sports and Outdoors customer
- Fit to seasonal needs
- Secondary floor space



- Offered as convenience to customer to support Power Businesses
- Located in high traffic areas



### Project plan to improve supply chain efficiency

	Initiative Description	Benefits
DC Allocation Improvement	<ul> <li>Move decision to point of domestic shipment</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lower transportation costs (warehouse transfer costs)</li><li>Lower inventory</li></ul>
Re-organization	<ul> <li>Manage headcount by eliminating non-productive tasks</li> <li>Implementation of productivity incentives</li> <li>Workload evaluation</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lower overtime spend</li><li>Lower DC labor cost</li></ul>
Domestic Shipping Optimization	<ul> <li>Optimization of mode of transportation to increase intermodal and truckload transportation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lower transportation costs</li> </ul>
Cross Dock Improvement	<ul> <li>Gradual improvement expected in future years</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lower DC labor cost</li><li>Lower inventory</li></ul>
Multi-stop Implementation	<ul> <li>Shift from DTS to smaller shipments to multiple stores</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lower shipping costs due to fuller, but fewer trucks</li> <li>Higher in-stocks through replenishment frequency</li> </ul>

### Our omnichannel investments have built a strong, profitable and growing 3 **business**

### **BEFORE - 2014**









### PENETRATION

2%

### WHAT WE HAVE DONE

Website optimization



**Rolled out BOPIS and** curbside

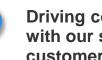


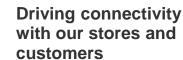
Leveraging data and

Streamlined shipping and logistics



Improved marketing capabilities







TODAY<sup>(1)</sup>





eCommerce sales growth of 138% and ~10% of merchandise sales in 2020



\$225m investment in IT and omnichannel capabilities <sup>(1)</sup>

### 100% of stores have BOPIS capabilities



## **3** Our eCommerce initiatives offer meaningful upside potential

		Implemented initiatives	Initiatives to come	Continuous improvement
Sessions		<ul> <li>Connected in-store experience</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Mobile App</li><li>Customer 360</li><li>Email Marketing</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Search Engine Optimization</li> </ul>
Conversion Rate	لہ ©ھ کی ھ	<ul> <li>Improved product information</li> <li>Broader customer product ratings</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Personalized search</li><li>Mobile first checkout</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Faster and more reliable website</li> </ul>
Average Order Value		<ul> <li>Improved how-to content</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Optimized promotions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Product recommendations</li> </ul>
Fulfillment		<ul> <li>Ship from store</li> <li>BOPIS</li> <li>Drop ship</li> <li>Curbside</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ship to store</li> <li>Stores as fulfillment centers</li> </ul>	<ul><li>BOPIS enhancements</li><li>Ship from store enhancements</li><li>Drop ship expansion</li></ul>
Other		<ul> <li>New fraud tool</li> <li>Additional shipping providers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Returns optimization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Customer service center metrics</li> </ul>



## ) We are well positioned in growth markets

## ATTRACTIVE REGIONAL PRESENCE (1) IN MO KΥ TN OK AL GA LA FL

### **POSITIVE DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS**<sup>(4)</sup>

**2**x Higher real GDP Population growth vs. USA average

### TOP 10 FASTEST GROWING METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSAs) (2)

Rank	City	2019 population (000)	YoY increase (000) <sup>(3)</sup>	% growth	Academy locations	% of total stores
1	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area	7,456	117	1.6%	24	9.3%
2	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ Metro Area	4,849	99	2.0%	-	-
3	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX Metro Area	6,976	90	1.3%	31	12.0%
4	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA Metro Area	5,945	75	1.3%	10	3.9%
5	Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX Metro Area	2,165	62	2.8%	9	3.5%
6	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area	3,935	45	1.1%	-	-
7	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC Metro Area	2,593	44	1.7%	7	2.7%
8	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV Metro Area	2,226	41	1.8%	-	-
9	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area	3,155	40	1.3%	-	-
10	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area	2,512	39	1.5%	9	3.5%

Indicates MSAs in which Academy is present

29% of our stores are in the top 5 fastest growing MSAs



Source: Company information; AggData; US Census Bureau (1) As of end of FY 2020.

Top 10 MSA's in numeric growth from 2018 - 2019.

20bps

growth

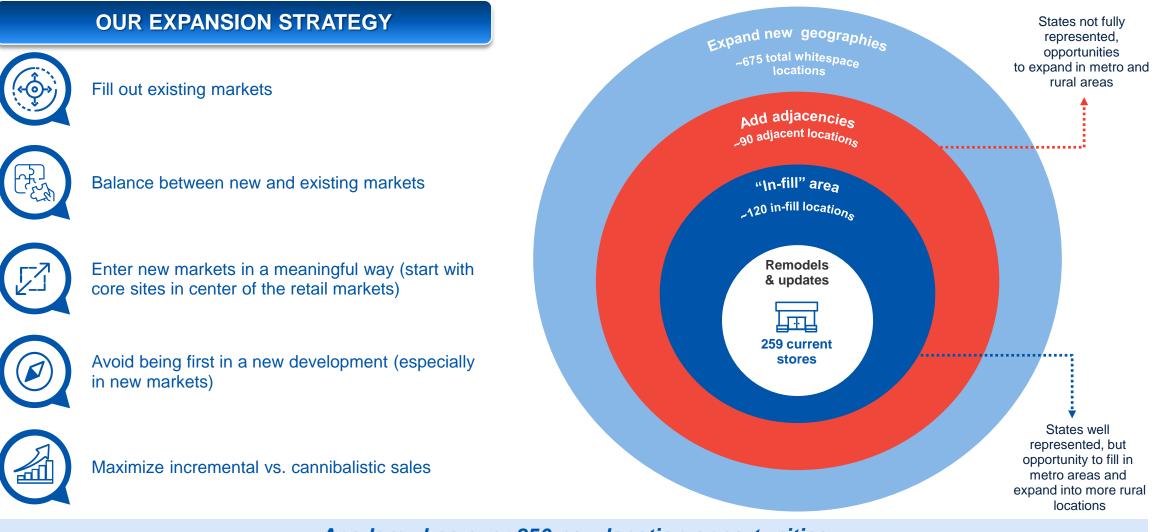
(3)

(4)

Numeric increase in population from 2017 - 2018.

Academy figures represent a weighted average based on store count per state. Real GDP growth represents current-dollar growth measured from 2018 - 2019.

## 4) The new store expansion opportunity is large



### Academy has over 850 new location opportunities



## 5 We are thoughtfully reinvesting in existing stores on an ongoing basis

High cost remodels to adjust layout of stores	Store refreshes, including updating check-out area performed on as-needed basis
Concentrated on major projects in relatively few stores	Resources spread to keep the entire fleet updated
Limited return on investment	Improved return on investment

Source: Company information.

**Academy** 

S+OUTDOOR















## 6 Positioned to be the best sports + outdoor retailer for everyone



Academy's broad and complete assortment appeals to all ages, incomes and aspirations, driving significant and consistent year-round traffic



## 6 We have launched initiatives to increase engage with customers

### Academy Credit Card

Academy\* SPORTS+OUTDOORS\* 1234 1234 1234 1234

CARDHOLDER NAME

- 4.5% of sales in 2020
- Cardholders spend more per trip and visit stores more often than non-cardholders

### **Localization Efforts**



- Merchandising and marketing strategy
  - Data-driven insights to strategically mark-down and price relevant products (i.e. beach towels for waterfront towns)
  - "Hot-Market" items in select locations to capitalize on events and short-term profit gains (i.e. Houston Astros World Series gear)
- In-Store Occasions and Community Outreach
  - Academy sponsored events with professional athletes and influential figures
  - Charitable gatherings to support local organizations and causes

### Personalization





- In-Store Academy "Enthusiasts" that provide customers with personalized product recommendations and 1:1 assistance
- Data-driven targeting that recommends products to customers based on buying patterns and discovered interests
- On-going touch points with customers through promotion and discount announcements to drive in-store and online traffic





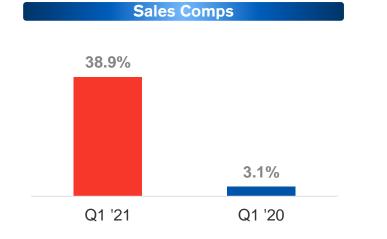


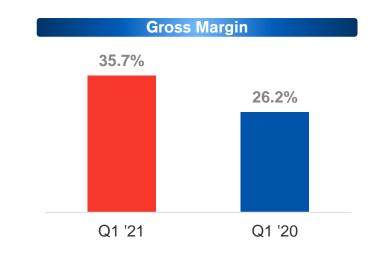


## **BY THE NUMBERS**

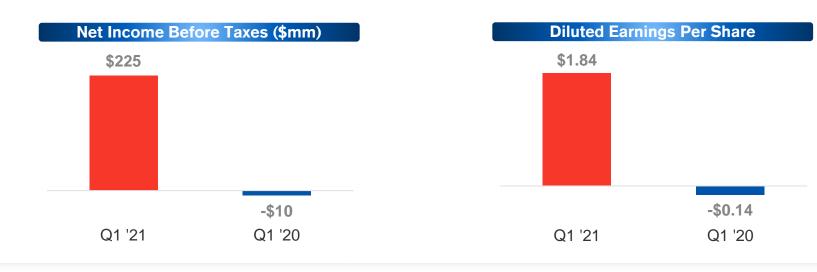
## Q1 2021 Highlights







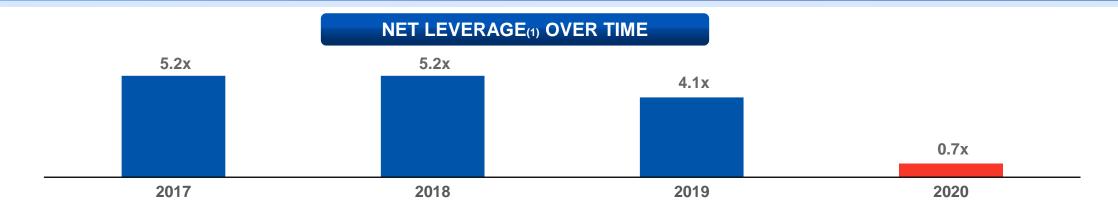
### In Q1 2021, Academy achieved record sales, record gross margins and record earnings



Source: Company information



## ASO has made significant strides in strengthening its balance sheet



### **OBSERVATIONS**

- Academy has significantly reduced leverage since fiscal 2017
  - Leverage reduced from 5.2x to 0.7x
  - In 2020, total net debt reduced by \$1 billion using strong free cash flow
- Solid cash position with more than sufficient liquidity in the near-term
  - Current liquidity as of end of Q1 2021 is \$1.4 billion, including \$593m in cash and \$819m ABL availability

### **CAPITALIZATION AS OF May 1, 2021**

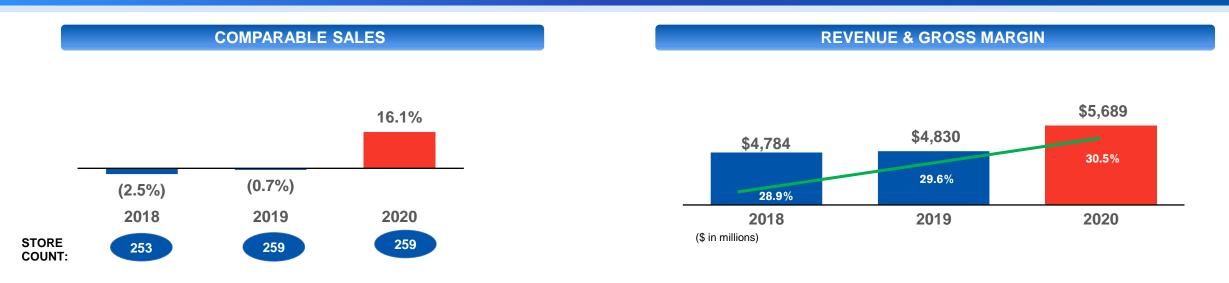
\$ in millions	Maturity	Rate	Current	xEBITDA
Cash			\$593	
ABL facility <sup>(2)</sup>	Nov – 25	L + 125 – 175 bps	-	
Term Loan <sup>(3)</sup>	Nov – 27	L + 500 bps with a floor of 75 bps	\$400	
Senior Secured Notes	Nov – 27	600 bps	\$400	
Net debt			\$393	0.7x

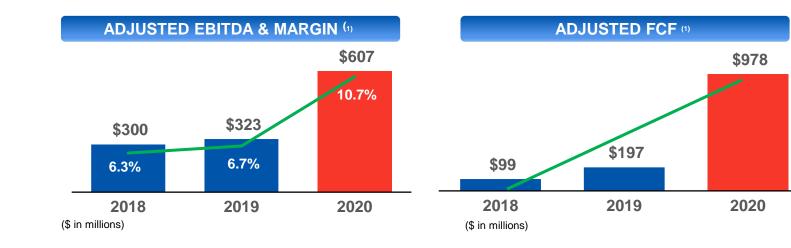
### In May 2021, the Company paid down \$99 million, or 25%, of its Term Loan and refinanced the interest rate, reducing it by 125 basis points to LIBOR + 3.75%



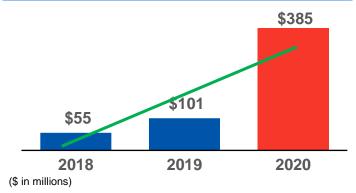
- Source: Company information.
  - Net leverage = Net Debt / Adj. EBITDA. Net Debt = Total Debt Cash.
- (2) As of Q1'21, there were \$13.6m letters of credit outstanding, all of which were issued under the ABL facility
- The amounts above do not reflect deferred loan costs related to the Term Loan. (3) (4)
  - Represents Adjusted EBITDA for FY20. Reconciliation can be found n 2020 10-K.

## The strategies put in place have accelerated performance











## Key take-aways

### **INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS**

We are a leader in one of the fastest growing retail sectors and gaining share

Broad and complete assortment and value proposition creates a competitive advantage

Recent Omni-channel initiatives provide significant upside

Our stores are well positioned in growing markets and support our omnichannel strategy

Substantial whitespace and in-fill opportunities

Loyal and highly satisfied customer base

Comprehensive strategic plan being executed by an experienced management team



A

Be the power merchandiser of sports + outdoors



(0)

Develop a more exciting and productive shopping experience in our stores

Create a meaningful omnichannel business



Engage and communicate with our customers to encourage them to shop at and buy from Academy

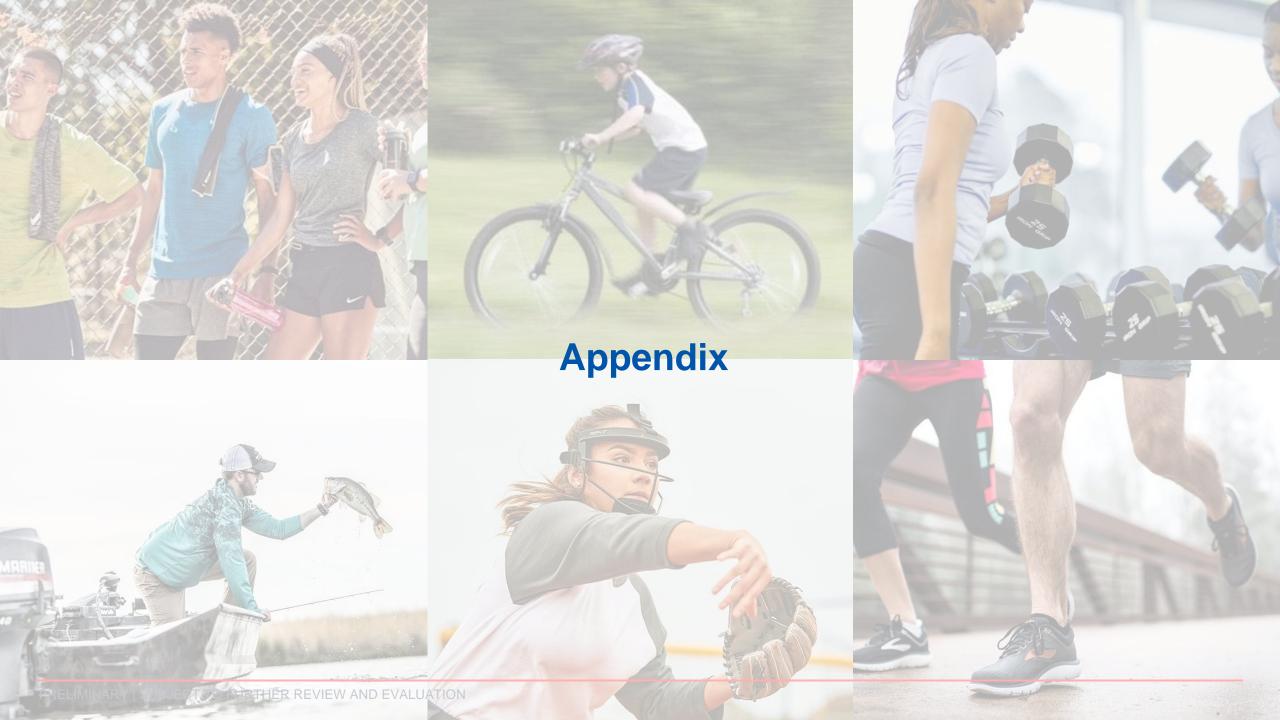
-\\\_-

Focus on expense mgmt., productivity improvements; supply chain mgmt



Build an Industry-leading retail team





### Selected GAAP to non-GAAP Reconciliations: Adjusted EBITDA

We define "Adjusted EBITDA" as net income (loss) before interest expense, net, income tax expense and depreciation, amortization and impairment, further adjusted to exclude consulting fees, private equity sponsor monitoring fees, equity compensation expense, gain on early extinguishment of debt, net, severance and executive transition costs, costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic and other adjustments. We describe these adjustments reconciling net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA in the following table.

	Thirteen Weeks Ended				
	May 1, 2021			May 2, 2020	
Net income	\$	177,796	\$	(10,020)	
Interest expense, net		14,549		24,522	
Income tax expense		47,126		513	
Depreciation and amortization		25,298		27,447	
Consulting fees (a)				56	
Private equity sponsor monitoring fee (b)		—		920	
Equity compensation (c)		5,874		2,109	
Severance and executive transition costs $\sp(d)$				228	
Costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic $_{\mbox{(e)}}$		—		6,645	
Other		350		837	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	270,993	\$	53,257	



Source: Company information. a) Represents external fees associated with cost savings and business optimization initiatives (b) Contractual payments under a monitoring agreement with our private equity sponsor © Non-cash related charges related to equity-based compensation (d) Costs associated with executive leadership and organizational changes (e) Q1 2020 costs incurred as a result of COVID-19, including temporary wage premiums, additional cleaning supplies, etc. These costs were no longer added back beginning in Q3 2020 (f) Includes amounts that management believes are not representative of operating performance, including investment income, store exit costs, etc.

### Selected GAAP to non-GAAP Reconciliations: Adjusted EBITDA

We define "Adjusted EBITDA" as net income (loss) before interest expense, net, income tax expense and depreciation, amortization and impairment, further adjusted to exclude consulting fees, private equity sponsor monitoring fees, equity compensation expense, gain on early extinguishment of debt, net, severance and executive transition costs, costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic and other adjustments. We describe these adjustments reconciling net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA in the following table.

		Fisc	Fiscal Year Ended			
	 January 30, 2021		February 1, 2020		February 2, 2019	
Net income	\$ 308,764	\$	120,043	\$	21,442	
Interest expense, net	86,514		101,307		108,652	
Income tax expense	30,356		2,817		1,951	
Depreciation and amortization	105,481		117,254		134,190	
Consulting fees	285		3,601		949	
Private equity sponsor monitoring fee	14,793		3,636		3,522	
Equity compensation	31,617		7,881		4,633	
(Gain) Loss on early extinguishment of debt, net	(3,582)		(42,265)			
Severance and executive transition costs	6,571		1,429		4,350	
Costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic (1)	17,632		_			
Other (2)	 8,592		7,111		20,570	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 607,023	\$	322,814	\$	300,259	



Source: Company information. (1) Includes temporary wage premiums, additional sick time, costs of additional cleaning supplies and third party cleaning services for the stores, corporate office and distribution centers, accelerated freight costs associated with shifting our inventory purchase earlier in the year to maintain stock and legal fees associated with consulting in local jurisdictions.

Represents amounts that management believes are not representative of our operating performance, including investment income, installation costs for energy savings associated with our profitability initiatives, legal fees associated with a distribution to members of New Academy Holding Company, LLC and our 2020 Equity Plan, store exit costs and other costs associated with strategic cost savings and business optimization initiatives.

We define "Adjusted Net Income (Loss)" as net income (loss), plus consulting fees, private equity sponsor monitoring fees, equity compensation expense, gain on early extinguishment of debt, net, severance and executive transition costs, costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic and other adjustments, less the tax effect of these adjustments.

	Thirteen Weeks Endeo			
		May 1, 2021		May 2, 2020
Net income	\$	177,796	\$	(10,020)
Consulting fees (a)				56
Private equity monitoring fee (b)				920
Equity compensation (c)		5,874		2,109
Severance and executive transition costs ${}_{(d)}\!$				228
Costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic $_{\mbox{(e)}}$		—		6,645
Other (f)		350		837
Tax effects of these adjustments		(1,489)		(19)
Adjusted Net Income		182,531		756



Source: Company information.
a) Represents external fees associated with cost savings and business optimization initiatives
(b) Contractual payments under a monitoring agreement with our private equity sponsor
© Non-cash related charges related to equity-based compensation
(d) Costs associated with executive leadership and organizational changes
(e) Q1 2020 costs incurred as a result of COVID-19, including temporary wage premiums, additional cleaning supplies, etc. These costs were no longer added back beginning in Q3 2020
(f) Includes amounts that management believes are not representative of operating performance, including investment income, store exit costs, etc.

We define "Adjusted Net Income (Loss)" as net income (loss), plus consulting fees, private equity sponsor monitoring fees, equity compensation expense, gain on early extinguishment of debt, net, severance and executive transition costs, costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic and other adjustments, less the tax effect of these adjustments.

		Fiscal Year Ended					
	Ja	January 30, 2021		February 1, 2020		February 2, 2019	
Net income	\$	308,764	\$	120,043	\$	21,442	
Consulting fees		285		3,601		949	
Private equity monitoring fee		14,793		3,636		3,522	
Equity compensation		31,617		7,881		4,633	
(Gain) Loss on early extinguishment of debt, net		(3,582)		(42,265)			
Severance and executive transition costs		6,571		1,429		4,350	
Costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic (1)		17,632		_			
Other (2)		8,592		7,111		2,345	
Tax effects of these adjustments		(136)		33		(61)	
Adjusted Net Income		384,536		101,469		55,405	



Source: Company information. (1) Includes temporary wage premiums, additional sick time, costs of additional cleaning supplies and third party cleaning services for the stores, corporate office and distribution centers, accelerated freight costs associated with shifting our inventory purchase earlier in the year to maintain stock and legal fees associated with consulting in local jurisdictions.

(2) Represents amounts that management believes are not representative of our operating performance, including investment income, installation costs for energy savings associated with our profitability initiatives, legal fees associated with a distribution to members of New Academy Holding Company, LLC and our 2020 Equity Plan, store exit costs and other costs associated with strategic cost savings and business optimization initiatives.

### Selected GAAP to non-GAAP Reconciliations: Adjusted Free Cash Flow

We define "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less net cash provided by (used in) investing activities. We describe these adjustments reconciling net cash provided by operating activities to Adjusted Free Cash Flow in the following table.

	Thirteen Weeks Ended				
	May 1, 2021	May 2, 2020			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 219,228	\$ 90,756			
Net cash used in investing activities	(16,808)	(9,926)			
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$ 202,420	\$ 80,830			

	Fiscal Year Ended					
	January 30, 2021	I	February 1, 2020		February 2, 2019	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 1,011,597	\$	263,669	\$	198,481	
Net cash used in investing activities	(33,144)		(66,783)		(99.027)	
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$ 978,453	\$	196,886	\$	99,454	



## The End

